# **Buddhist Action Month**



# BAM Handbook: Ideas, Tips, Inspiration

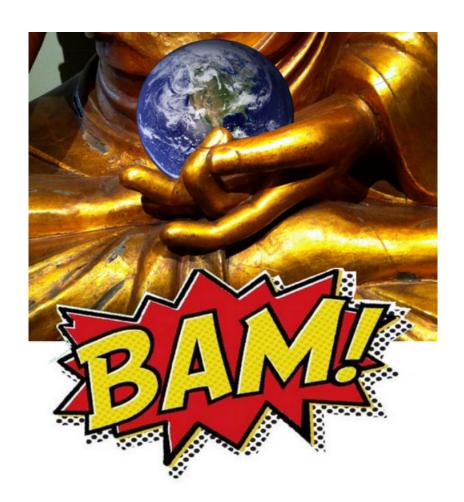
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# **Buddhist Action Month: what is it?**

# June is Buddhist Action Month: BAM!



BAM is a contemporary Buddhist festival initiated by the Network of Buddhist Organisations (NBO) in 2012 to inspire and support social change and care for the environment. BAM encourages Buddhists of all traditions to take their practice more explicitly into the world as a united force for good, exemplifying compassion, ethics, emotional positivity, creativity and wisdom, for the benefit of all beings. Being limited to June, BAM is an opportunity to adjust a habit or to initiate an ethical ideal that remains an idea. It's also the season to be out in the world, connecting with the natural environment and with other beings.

As a grassroots project that **explores the challenges of ethical living in the 21st century**, BAM encourages small changes and celebrates our aspirations. With faith in impermanence and process, even the smallest lifestyle adjustments are a great way to test out karma, and to generate awareness, energy and purpose.

First initiated in the UK by the NBO, after five years Buddhist Action Month was being celebrated beyond Britain, with actions and activities happening across Europe and in some places in Australia and North America. Not surprisingly, social media has been a useful tool facilitating this increased participation. While face-to-face contact is optimal for this project, and promotion through physical posters and word-of-mouth, social media extends our reach and help us make connections in the wider world. Some of us might choose to sign off from social media for the month of June, to simplify our lives and reduce the input we take in. On the other hand, some of us might choose to use social media for the month of June as an exercise in mind training, and with an emphasis on establishing mastery and awareness.

Whatever joy there is in the world, All comes from desiring others to be happy And whatever suffering ther is in the world, All comes from desiring myself alone to be happy. But what need is there to say much more? Santideva, Bodhicaryavatara, Ch. 8, 129-130

#### Who's involved: cross-traditional and inclusive

Buddhist Action Month is inclusive, and invites practicing Buddhists to get involved, as well as those do not consider themselves Buddhist but who are





receptive and sympathetic to the Dharma, the teachings of the Buddha. BAM therefore encourages anyone to get involved who is interested in Buddhism, in ecological or social justice, or in the possibility that meaningful change will be through spiritual means.

#### **Network of Buddhist Organisations UK (NBO)**

The Network of Buddhist Organisations UK (NBO) was founded in 1993 to:

- a) promote fellowship and dialogue between Buddhist organisations.
- b) facilitate co-operation in matters of common interest.
- c) work in harmony with other Buddhist and like-minded organisations
- (e.g., the European Buddhist Union and Inter Faith Network for the UK.)

The NBO is a registered charity, entirely dependent on the generosity and activities of its volunteers. Our members are volunteers inspired by their own traditions and forms of practice. As such, the NBO does not promote, validate or endorse any Buddhist tradition, but aims to work for the good of Buddhism in Britain, for the good of society. As the founder of Buddhist Action Month, the NBO invites all its members to get involved, including Buddhists with no affiliations and individuals belonging to its member organisations, which include:

London Shambhala Centre	Zenways	
Sangha House	FPMT UK	
La Verita Studios Ltd	SGI UK	
Buddhist Group of Kendal	Triratna Buddhist Order & Community	
New Buddha Way	Order of Buddhist Contemplatives	
Wild Goose Zen Sangha	Western Chan Fellowship	
IPBS UK (Fo Guan Shan)	Amida Trust	
Stonewater Zen Sangha	Jamyang Buddhist Centre Leeds	
The Shrimila Trust (Awakened Heart)	Buddhist Healthcare Chaplaincy Group	

The BAM committee comprises individuals from several traditions, including Triratna, SGI-UK and Western Chan Fellowship. If you are interested in maintaining Buddhist Action Month as an annual tradition, then please get in touch and consider getting involved with the BAM committee. Just email <a href="mailto:chair@nbo.org.uk">chair@nbo.org.uk</a> with 'Buddhist Action Month' in the Subject.

# Dharma Action Network for Climate Engagement (DANCE)

DANCE is an informal partner of Buddhist Action Month, as both share the same interests and there has been friendly cross-pollination in the form of collaborations (e.g., Green Earth Awakening) and friendship. DANCE was established at Gaia House as a self-organising network for individuals interested in engaging with issues around climate change. Connections between BAM and DANCE could be advanced, at little expense, which





would be beneficial to both. Check the DANCE website to find out about groups or actions near you. http://www.thedancewebsite.org
Annual theme

Each year, Buddhist Action Month is given a particular theme that is inspired by contemporary matters. For example, the theme of BAM 2017 was **Connecting for Change**, as mainstream UK culture that year featured a rise in shocking terrorist attacks, hate crimes, and casual bigotry, all of which implied growing barriers and divisions. That theme also acknowledged the observation that we now live in an 'age of loneliness', and that the crises we face are as emotional as they are ecological or social.

In 2018, the BAM theme is **Transforming Self, Transforming World**, which was chosen to engage with two emerging global concerns relating to typical Western lifestyles. Firstly, the effect of digital technologies on the well-being of individuals and society; secondly, current cultural thought about the need for a collective narrative of the future, for a new story or a new myth. An introduction to the theme for BAM 2018 follows; it can also be viewed as a 10-minute talk (https://youtu.be/iQuiylS6oF8).

# **Buddhist Action Month 2018: Transforming Self, Transforming World**

Before we begin to imagine what this theme might mean for us, let's recall the first lines of the Dhammapada (v1) "Experiences are preceded by mind, led by mind, and produced by mind." In other words, WE create the world we inhabit as a result of our mental states. This means that the extent to which we are able to remain present and creative in face of distraction will determine our progress in transcending our habitual reactions and patterns.

The first part of the theme, **Transforming Self**, relates to the unhealthy cravings of modern life, with a focus on technology. In itself, technology is neutral. It's the way we use it that is of consequence. It's so easy to get absorbed by a screen, and this can eclipse our awareness of others, of the moment, of our surroundings, and obscure our clarity of mind. Television tells us that life is somewhere other than where we are now; social media's double-edge both creates connections and breaks them.

Emerging evidence is revealing the addictive quality of our technologies, whereby the sounds, colours and vibrations issue little dopamine hits of pseudo-pleasure. When we find ourselves staring at a screen, we might ask ourselves: "Who is in charge here: me or the screen?", and then "what are my choices?" Vessantra has said that habits are like enslavement, and both are caused by an absence of choices. The same imbalance happens when we're online, according to a former Google employee, who said: "Our choices are not as free as we think they are, our minds can be hijacked."





So, let's take June to evaluate our relationship with screens and technology, or whatever is relevant to you. Try something new, and share your experiences with friends and the BAM community. If you are blissfully free of tech addiction issues, then your energy and imagination are summoned to the next bit.

The second part of the theme, *Transforming World*, invites us to engage with the bigger picture, to imagine what kind of world we wish to inhabit. But not just day-dreaming. Several political thinkers have been writing that **the 21**st **century urgently needs a new myth**. After three decades under neoliberalism, how can we move towards a less destructive and more inclusive future when we don't know what that might look like? And how can we know what kind of future we want when we don't have (or take) the time to envision it? Can we restore the planet to good health, rather than simply doing less harm? A clear and simple narrative describing what we want is essential if we wish to replace the inadequate story that continues to govern politics and society.

In his most inspired book to date, 2017s Out of the Wreckage, George Monbiot notes that religions are well-placed to "create a kinder world" because of the intrinsic values they promote which, in his words, include "empathy, understanding, connectedness with other people, self-acceptance, independent thought and action" (p. 9). If you think that Buddhism has something to offer the world and the future, then let's get involved with this! Regardless of tradition, Buddhism offers a treasure trove of myths and stories that depict the cause and effects of greed, hatred and delusion, and offers countless formulations and lists on how to transcend the mire of samsara. Another thinker, Alex Evans, observes in his 2016 book, Eden 2.0, that "our mythic landscape has become brittle because many people have rejected the notion of thinking symbolically". Again, here is something that the Dharma is equipped to lead on. Let's use June to envisage, with fierce courage, the world we want to inhabit and the legacy we wish to leave.

If we refer to the classic narrative structure described by communicator George Marshall, our story might be framed something like this. Starting in 2018, the mindful, compassionate and ethically upright individuals of the world came together to take responsibility for the terrible state of affairs, and through their vision, confidence, cohesion, skilful means and faith provided exemplification and leadership towards a bright, abundant and happy future.

So here is the question for each of us: what does a bright, abundant and happy future look like? What aspects of the world today do you appreciate, or what do you miss from the past? What would you like for yourself, and for future generations? For example, I want to a world where waste does not exist, in a toxic sense. Like the Zero-Waste town of Kamikatsu in eastern Japan, which has an integrated and highly effective system for reducing, reusing and recycling everything. Actual examples exemplifying what we





want to see are so valuable, and it would be great to compile all our BAM dreams together. Twitter is effective for this, so let's use it for what it's worth! Use the hashtag #myBAMdream2018, and stay mindful.

You might explore this question more symbolically, and aim to describe your vision as a personal Pure Land, or as a Buddhafield that "springs up from the aims of living beings", to quote Thurman. You might reflect on what your unique role to this human project might be, and the conditions, practice and momentum you'll need. Note, too, that these reflections can complement typical BAM activities, like litter picking, just sitting in nature or trying veganism, because they all express a wish to make the world a better place through Buddhist values and ethics, Dharmic wisdom, and the cultivation of mindful awareness.

I believe this could be an important step towards the new story our world needs, and wouldn't it be great for Buddhism to lead the way! You'll find references, guidance, ideas and inspiration in the BAM Handbook, which is available on the website and hopefully at your Buddhist Centre, too. In the weeks leading up to, and for the month of June, you might keep a journal or notebook on hand to record your experiences, ideas and impressions. Don't hesitate to direct conversations towards BAM, either; both aspects of the theme are very current and will likely arise on their own anyway. Please share your experiences and events on social media, including the BAM Facebook page and Twitter using the hashtag #BuddhistActionMonth. This will be a test of awareness in itself.

If each of us takes time out to reflect on the world we want, we can collate these at the close of BAM into a collective narrative. If you don't use social media, plan to connect up with others to share your intentions and watch how they unfold.

This text can also be viewed as a 10-minute talk (https://youtu.be/iQuiyIS6oF8).







Cultural shifts happen on a different level; they come into view only when we step back enough to see a bigger picture changing over time. A newspaper photograph viewed through a magnifying glass may appear only as tiny dots. When it seems as if our lives and choices are like those dots, it can be difficult to recognize their contribution to a bigger picture of change.

Joanna Macy, Active Hope (2012)

## Get involved: BAM actions and precepts

There are lots of ways to get involved with Buddhist Action Month. On a personal basis, we might choose to do something new, or something we've been meaning to do for a while. We might exchange a bad habit with a beneficial one. There are countless ways to engage with the theme.

We might also team up with a friend, a group of friends, new or existing, to organise and run events or actions for our community or sangha. To paraphrase Joanna Macy, 'whatever you do for the healing of the world, don't even think of doing it alone'.

# **Individual BAM activities**

A small number of ideas for BAM actions (and potential BAM precepts) are given below, and a fuller, more comprehensive list is given at the end of the document. **But note that these are just the tip of the iceberg!** Whatever is relevant to you, resonates with the theme, and aligns with the ethos of Buddhist Action Month is optimal. After the tick-list of possible lifestyle adjustments, two ideas for personal actions are given with more detail. A more comprehensive list of suggestions are given later.

## Adjust your lifestyle

Tick	Tick the boxes you'd like to try out for the month of June				
Wel	Well-being and reflection				
	Take time every day to "just sit" in nature				
	Enhanced mindfulness (e.g., mindful eating, tune in with your breath at every clock, bell or beep)				
	Seek opportunities to be generous, to others, to yourself, to future generations				
	Make time for creativity: paint, draw, sing, write poems				





	Team up with friends to take on a BAM activity or project together		
	Connect with the BAM community on social media		
	Meditate more, chant more, dedicate more time and space to your practice		
	Adjust the settings of your phone or how you use your screens to allow more space into your daily life		
	Take time out to reflect on the world you wish to inhabit, and the world you wish to leave as a legacy		
	Learn a verse by heart, recite it to birds and trees		
Was	ste		
	Compost kitchen scraps and organics		
	Refuse plastic bags or wrappings offered by shop keepers, consider shopping at places that are not plastic intensive		
	Bring shopping bags from home		
	Set up an efficient and easy recycling system at home		
	Organise a litter pick in your local park		
	Try making your own toothpaste or deodorant		
Tran	asport		
	Use car less, consider alternatives for short trips (less than 5 km)		
	Check your tyres are properly inflated.		
	Plan your schedule to walk, cycle, use public transport, or carpool.		
Ene	rgy		
	Install insulating products (walls, ceiling, floors, water heater blanket)		
	Adjust drapes and shades: install thermally lined curtains or roman blinds OR install pelmets OR create a good seal with curtains (length, distance from frame)		
	Block air draughts		
	Insulate around plumbing pipes, electrical cables, or any other holes or leaks using caulk or spray foam		
	Install weather stripping/ draught stopping around windows and doors.		





	Install energy efficient lighting	
	Heed appliance best practices	
	Initiate a method to avoid overfilling the kettle.	
	Use a clothesline instead of a dryer	
	Adjust hot water temperature	
Water		
	Install rain tanks	
	Install tap aerators	
	Install gizmos/ flush limiters/ flow restrictors	
	Install low flow showerhead	
	Avoid using the hot water tap unless you need enough water to merit firing up the boiler	
	Check for leaks/ check meter	
	Reduce shower time to 2 songs, turn off tap while brushing teeth	

#### **Become an Ethical Consumer**

Living ethically in the 21<sup>st</sup> century is complex and very challenging, but there are tools and resources that can help us make informed and effective choices. In the UK, **Ethical Consumer Magazine** is an independent, not-for-profit, multi-stakeholder co-operative whose mission is to make global businesses more sustainable through consumer pressure. Founded in Manchester in 1989, Ethical Consumer helps consumers to shop ethically, campaigners to challenge corporate power, and businesses to improve their supply chain.

In support of Buddhist Action Month 2018, Ethical Consumer Magazine is offering a free copy of the magazine, as well as a special discounted subscription of 14 months for the price of 12. On top of that, BAM participants are welcome to share our subscription with our spiritual communities, meaning not only the magazine but also the website. In that case, choose a Username and Password that are straightforward, and make sure that nobody changes those details.

→ http://www.ethicalconsumer.org/buddhistactionmonth.aspx

Ethical Consumer has developed an easy-to-use ethical rating system based on detailed research of over 40,000 companies, brands and products. The ratings are updated daily and in real time from a Corporate Critic database, which is a result of over 20 years of primary and secondary research and





systematic organisation and ratings. Some of this information is free to access, while the full set of tools is available for a small yearly subscription, which in turn helps fund the work.

# Divest your money

Want to do something effective but don't know where to start? One of the most tangible and straightforward things each of us can do is to **financially withdraw our support from anti-social businesses**. This is known as divestment.



Image credit: 350 Maine.org

The historical precedent in divestment is the campaign that helped end the apartheid system in South Africa. Currently, the two most successful global divestment campaigns are the **Carbon Divestment Movement** ("Go Fossil Free"), which is tackling climate change, and the **Boycott, Divestment and Sanctions Movement**, which focuses on the human rights issues in Palestine/Israel.

**Divesting is a perfect BAM precept**. Changing one's bank or funds may be annoying, but it's not impossible. In addition to your personal accounts, why not tell others what you are doing and encourage them to do the same. Become a divestment champion for the month of June!

Divesting involves changing banks, pension funds or shares to those that do not engage in anti-social business. In the case of carbon divestment, this also means changing your electricity supplier to one that offers 100% green energy. By the end of 2016, more than \$5 trillion worth of investment funds worldwide had divested from coal, oil and gas, and roughly half of that had occurred in 2016 alone. This implies a sea change that should fill us with optimism!

Carbon divestment is effective in three ways. The text that follows has been adapted from Go Fossil Free (<a href="https://gofossilfree.org/not-a-penny-more">https://gofossilfree.org/not-a-penny-more</a>).





# 1) Divest from fossil fuel companies.

Divestment holds the fossil fuel industry responsible for its culpability in the climate crisis. By shifting public support and our money away from the fossil fuel industry, we can break the hold that they have on our economy and our governments, while



our economy and our governments, while making way for a just transition to renewable energy.

## 2) **Defund** new fossil fuel projects.

Financing any new fossil fuel project, anywhere, is unacceptable due to the dangers fossil fuels pose to society, ecosystems, and the planet. Local campaigns are pushing their cities and towns to stop using the banks backing fossil fuel development. It's time for banks to stop the lines of credit and project-level loans to fossil fuel infrastructure like new pipelines or fracking drill rigs.

# 3) **Desponsor** museums and cultural organisations.

We can shift public support away from the fossil fuel industry by pressuring our public institutions to break the sponsorship ties they have with many fossil fuel companies.



Music action (Oct 5th, 2017) 'Drop Shell sponsorship' Royal Concertgebouw, Amsterdam. Image courtesy Kate Honey and Kate Ponchel.

Grace happens when we act with others on behalf of our world. Joanna Macy





# Group BAM activities: organising for your spiritual community

Following are some tips and suggestions for organising on behalf of, or for, your spiritual community.

#### Organising for your sangha

Working with others on a BAM event or action is a great opportunity to make friends, build sangha, and do something meaningful. Depending on your outlook, it can also be a tangible way of working towards your personal Pureland, developing your role towards the Bodhisattva Ideal, or other.

The best approach for organising and running a BAM event for your community or sangha is to **do something you are personally interested in**, and to establish a small group of people who are also interested and committed. That means you and your team will have a meaningful day, whether anyone else comes along or not.

#### Timing and logistics

Since June is a busy time of the year, the sooner your event is advertised, the better. If you belong to a Buddhist Centre that produces brochures to publicise its program, make sure you are in touch with the Centre team about your ideas for Buddhist Action Month well in advance. Time-wise, ideally we'd start in January to brainstorm what we wish to do, who will do what, and what dates work. Then start coordinating dates with the Centre by February, or March at the latest. Below is a rough chronology based on my own experience organising BAM events at Sheffield Buddhist Centre, which is a big centre with a busy calendar.

Within your spiritual community:	Timing
Brainstorming ideas, dates, etc.	January
Contact Centre team about	February
ideas, dates, etc.	
Provide Centre with blurb for	March- April
web calendar and brochure	
Create a poster for notice board	
Post event on social media	mid-April
Mount poster/ notice board	May, June
Announce upcoming events at	May, June
group gatherings	
Tell the BAM community about it	Timing
BAM Facebook group	May, June
Twitter: #BuddhistActionMonth	June

#### Promoting your BAM action or event

Word-of-mouth is the finest form of promotion, so make this a number one priority in the time leading up to your event. **Announcements at gatherings are invaluable**, as questions can be answered on the spot. If you can't make them yourself, ask others to help you with announcements, and with



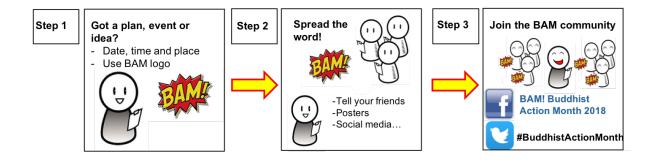


spreading the word in general. Posters are also an important form of promotion. Be sure to use the BAM logo (on the BAM Resources page of the NBO website), and to include all the vital information: date, time, place, what to expect, what to wear, what to bring, etc. If your event is open to participants from outside your spiritual community, make this clear and hang the poster in cafés or locations where it will be seen.

Social media is an excellent tool for connecting with others, particularly on projects in which participants are scattered around the world. Let's use it for what it is worth, while infusing it with Dharma and positivity! Social media can bring people together, for real, while also building the sense of being part of a supportive network, one that is bigger than "me" or even "us".

The BAM Facebook page (**BAM! Buddhist Action Month 2018**) is a central hub hosted by the NBO. Use it to showcase your event (possibly attracting participants from your area), and for sharing your BAM precepts and your experiences.

Twitter is effective for compiling similar events and projects according to the hashtag with which they are ascribed. So, if BAM Tweeters all use the hashtag **#BuddhistActionMonth** for our events, impressions, experiences and anything else associated with BAM, Twitter this will automatically collate these together. As suggested in the Introduction to the theme for BAM 2018, let's use **#myBAMdream2018** to share any real-world examples we that exemplify aspects of the kind of world we want the future to be like.



#### **UN Sustainable Development Goals**

On 1 January 2016, the world officially began implementing the 2030 Agenda for Sustainable Development, a transformative plan of action that is defined by **17 Sustainable Development Goals**. The agenda is a road map for people and the planet to ensure sustainable social and economic progress worldwide. It seeks not only to eradicate extreme poverty, but also to integrate and balance the three dimensions of sustainable development - economic, social and environmental - in a comprehensive global vision.





As individuals and in groups, we can get involved in this great UN project. In the spirit of Buddhist Action Month, consider taking a single or some points that are relevant and bring this global project to life. Check out the Lazy Person's Guide to Saving the World:

https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/takeaction



We can refer to the SDGs when we do something, embody a BAM precept, that aligns with any of the SDG goals. This can be illustrated using Twitter: if I were to switch my energy provider, I might Tweet something like this



**#BuddhistActionMonth** I've switched to @ecotricity and am helping to increase the share of renewable energy in the global energy mix @GlobalGoalsUN

# Resources for our times

#### Good reads

Yogaratna, 2018. 'Breaking the silence, changing the story: Buddhism versus neoliberalism' Self-published. Currently available for free download (https://thebuddhistcentre.com/buddhist-action-month-2017/breaking-silence-changing-story-buddhism-versus-neoliberalism)

Raworth, K. 2018. '**Doughnut Economics**: Seven Ways to Think Like a 21<sup>st</sup> Century Economist'. Cornerstone.





Monbiot, G. 2017. 'Out of the Wreckage: a new politics for an age of crisis'. Verso.

Evans, A. 2016. '**Eden 2.0**: Climate Change and the Search for a 21st Century Myth' Cameron.

Vaddhaka. 2015. 'The Buddha on Wall Street'. Windhorse publications.

Marshall, G. 2014. '**Don't even think about it**: why our brains are wired to ignore climate change'. Bloomsbury.

Graeber, D. 2013. **'The Democracy Project**: A History, a Crisis, a Movement'. Spiegel & Grau.

Hanh, Thich Nhat. 2013. 'Love Letter to the Earth'. Parallax Press.

Doppelt, Bob. 2012 'From Me to We: The Five Transformational Commitments Required to Rescue the Planet, Your Organization, and Your Life'. Greenleaf Publishing.

Rust, MJ & Totton, N. (eds) 2012 'Vital Signs' Karnac Books

Macy, J. & Johnstone, C. 2012. 'Active hope' New World Library

Singer, P. 2010. '**The Life you can save**: how to play your part in ending world poverty'. Picador.

Macy, J. 2010. 'Pass It on: Five Stories That Can Change the World'. Parallax Press.

Jackson, T. 2009. **'Prosperity Without Growth**: Economics for a finite Planet' Routledge.

Kessel, B. 2009. 'It's not about the money'. HarperCollins publishers.

Loy, D. 2008. 'Money, sex, war, karma: Notes for a Buddhist revolution'. Wisdom publications.

Kaza, S. 2008. 'Mindfully Green' Shambhala.

Macy, J. 2007. 'The Work that Reconnects'

Plotkin, B. 2007. 'Nature and the Human Soul: Cultivating Wholeness and Community in a Fragmented World'. New World Library.

Klein, N. 2006. **'The Shock Doctrine**: The Rise of Disaster Capitalism'. Metropolitan Books.





Eisenberg, E. 2000 'Ecology of Eden' Picador.

Abram, D. 1997. 'The Spell of the Sensuous' Vintage.

Schumacher, EF. 1993. 'Small is Beautiful'. Vintage publishing.

Macy, J. 1991. 'World as Lover, World as Self'. Parallax Press.

Macy, J. 1991. 'Mutual Causality in Buddhism and General Systems Theory: The Dharma of Natural Systems'. State University of New York Press.

Hunt Badiner, A. (ed) 1990 'Dharma Gaia' Parallax Press.

## Fims and documentaries

- 'The Story of Stuff' (series of films starting in 2007 to present)
- 'Before the Flood' (2017)
- 'Chasing Coral' (2017)
- 'Awake, a dream from Standing Rock' (2017)
- 'A Plastic Ocean' (2016)
- 'Minimalism: A Documentary About the Important Things' (2016)
- 'How to Let Go of the World and Love All the Things Climate Can't Change' (2016)
- 'The Bentley Effect' (2016)
- 'HyperNormalisation' (2016)
- 'WeTheUncivilised' (2016)
- 'The Age of Stupid' (2015)
- 'This Changes Everything' (2015)
- 'Demain (Tomorrow)' (2015)
- 'Planetary' (2015)
- 'Merchants of Doubt' (2014)
- 'Joanna Macy and the Great Turning' (2014)
- 'Cowspiracy' (2014)
- 'Do the math' (2013)
- 'Bidder 70' (2013)
- 'Blackfish' (2013)
- 'Speed In search of lost time' (2012)
- 'Chasing Ice' (2012)
- 'Samsara' (2012)
- 'Gasland' (2011)
- 'An Ecology of Mind' (2010)
- 'Animate Earth' (2009)
- 'The Age of Stupid' (2009)
- 'The End of the Line' (2009)
- 'The Messenger' (2009)
- 'No Impact Man' (2009)





- 'Home' (2009)
- 'Avatar' (2009)
- 'Who killed the electric car' (2006)
- 'An Inconvenient Truth' (2006)
- 'Sharkwater' (2006)
- 'Power Trip' (2003)
- 'Winged Migration' (2001)
- 'Anima mundi' (1992)
- 'Koyaanisqatsi' (1982)

## **Talks**

Christine's 'Introducing BAM 2018' (https://youtu.be/iQuiylS6oF8)

Vaddhaka on 'Going Beyond Capitalism (2014) (http://vimeo.com/96757414)

Joanna Macy on 'Befriending our despair' (2006) (https://vimeo.com/74502395)

Sangharakshita on Buddhism, Peace and Nuclear War (1984) (https://www.freebuddhistaudio.com/audio/details?num=162)

# **Suggestions for BAM Activities**

#### Personal BAM precepts, At Home

Create more space to 'just sit' in nature, to meditation, prayer, mantra, chanting, ritual or puja

Adjust the settings of your phone or how you use your screens, to allow more space into your daily life

Use a garden composter or a vermicomposter to divert organic waste from landfill

If you have a garden, grow some food, learn about permaculture, create habitat for pollinators, birds, hedgehogs, etc.

Seek opportunities to be generous, to others, to yourself, to future generations

Mindful water consumption: initiate a method to avoid over-filling the kettle; avoid using hot water if you don't need it; reduce shower to two songs; Install gizmos/ flush limiters/ flow restrictors; Check for leaks/ check meter

Take time out to reflect on the world you wish to inhabit, and the world you wish to leave as a legacy

Travel with lower impact: use the car less and make sure the tyres are properly inflated; cycle or walk more; use public transport; consider car sharing





Adjust your diet: try veganism (at least 1 day/ week), reduce plastic consumption by re-using bags, making your own toothpaste and deodorant.

Connect with the BAM community (in person, on social media)

Measure your carbon footprint and implement methods for reducing it

Install energy efficient lighting; Adjust hot water temperature; Heed appliance best practices; Block air draughts; Insulate around plumbing pipes, electrical cables, or any other holes or leaks using caulk or spray foam;

Adjust drapes and shades: install thermally lined curtains or roman blinds OR install pelmets OR create a good seal with curtains (length, distance from frame)

Use a clothesline instead of a dryer

Improve your recycling system (even if it means taking items to a recycling point, which your Council does not collect)

Switch your energy supply to a 100% renewable energy provider

Divest your money and savings and pension fund (https://gofossilfree.org)

Learn a verse by heart, recite it to birds and trees

Go on a 'plastic diet'

# For your local community, in your local community

Organise a litter-pick (with spiritual friends, neighbours, other faith groups, local community centre)

Run a cooking demonstration (e.g., healthy vegan, foraging, or using local produce or leftovers)

Run a planting day in your area: native, seasonal, pollinator-friendly plants

Guerilla gardening to make your area friendlier, tastier, and more beautiful: edible hedges, herbs, wildflower meadows

Promote the reduction of food waste, of buying local produce, of shopping organically

Organise a canal or beach clean-up with your local agencies

Join in/plan a local "Great Get Together" (June 22-24, 2018), as part of 'More in Common' (http://www.greatgettogether.org/partners/faith-groups/)

Join your local Transition Town movement, maybe with some spiritual friends (https://transitionnetwork.org)

Get informed about fracking, consider supporting your community

Get more involved with a local co-operative

Subscribe to Ethical Consumer Magazine or The Positive News





# At your Buddhist centre (if relevant)

Follow the Quakers' lead: commit to becoming a 'low–carbon sustainable centre'

Form an 'eco-dharma team' to make your Centre into a Sustainable Buddhist Centre

Switch your energy supply to a 100% renewable energy provider (e.g., Ecotricity, Good Energy)

Get your Centre to 'go vegan' for the month of June

Help your Centre to become a Fair Trade temple

Measure the carbon footprint of your Buddhist Centre (as a starting point to reducing it)

Produce a Centre newsletter devoted to issues around climate change / peak oil and how to engage with this.

Organise documentary film nights at your Centre and engage debate

Organise an Earth Hour: for an hour on a particular day, get together with others and be together without using any energy, either at your Buddhist Centre or at sangha homes

Research and host exercises from Joanna Macy's 'Work that Reconnects'

Promote cycling/ public transport/car sharing to the centre

Set up a food bank collection and delivery for a local charity

Set up a Carbon Pledge Scheme, so people pledge x amount of ways they will reduce their energy usage

# **Resources for Guidance and Inspiration**

Community action can received funding from the Big Lottery (grants up to £10k) (www.biglotteryfund.org.uk)

Carbon Calculator (http://www.carbon-calculator.org.uk)

Carbon Trust tools and resources

(https://www.carbontrust.com/resources/tools/)

Sustainable Buddhist Centre certificate

(https://thebuddhistcentre.com/system/files/groups/files/sustainable\_buddhist\_centre\_guide\_1.pdf)

Ethical consumer magazine and website (www.ethicalconsumer.org)

Freecycle (www.freecycle.org)





Friends of the Earth (www.foe.co.uk)

Groundwork (try your local branch) (www.groundwork.org.uk)

Housing Associations or Registered Social Landlords

Incredible Edible (https://www.incredible-edible-todmorden.co.uk)

Love food hate waste (https://www.lovefoodhatewaste.com)

New Economics Foundation (http://www.neweconomics.org)

The Quakers in Britain (http://www.quaker.org.uk/our-work/sustainability)

Third Sector Organisations, like local charities and voluntary groups (web search 'environment' or 'litter picking' and your town/city)

Woodland conservation (some funding available) (www.woodlandtrust.org.uk)

Go Fossil Free (https://gofossilfree.org)

Guerilla Gardening (http://guerrillagardening.org)

One Earth Sangha (https://oneearthsangha.org/articles/resources-on-dharma-and-climate)

UN SDGs Lazy Person's Guide to Saving the World (https://www.un.org/sustainabledevelopment/takeaction/)





# **Verses for inspiration**

#### The Karaniya Mettā sutta

Mettā (maitri: Sanskrit) means loving-kindness or friendliness, and Karaṇ̄yam means "(This is what) should be done". The sutta describes a complete path that begins with Right Vision, progresses through ethics and, with the cultivation of metta, arrives at Insight. This discourse, or sutta in Pali (sutra: Sanskrit) summarises the Buddha's instructions on the cultivation of universal loving-kindness. It is said to have been taught by the Buddha to a group of monks troubled by the animosity of tree-devas, spirits who dwelled in the trees of the grove they had chosen for their retreat. Through recitation and meditation, and perhaps supported by the befriended devas, the monks eventually gained Enlightenment.

## The Buddha's words on loving-kindness

This is to be done by one skilled in aims who wants to break through to the state of peace: Be capable, upright, & straightforward, easy to instruct, gentle, & not conceited, content & easy to support, with few duties, living lightly, with peaceful faculties, masterful, modest, & no greed for supporters.

Do not do the slightest thing that the wise would later censure.

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Think: Happy, at rest,
may all beings be happy at heart.
Whatever beings there may be, without exception:
weak or strong,
long, large,
middling, short,
subtle, blatant,
seen & unseen,
near & far,
born & seeking birth:
May all beings be happy at heart.
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Let no one deceive another or despise anyone anywhere, or through anger or irritation wish for another to suffer.

As a mother would risk her life to protect her child, her only child,





even so should one cultivate a limitless heart with regard to all beings.
With good will for the entire cosmos, cultivate a limitless heart:
Above, below, & all around, unobstructed, without enmity or hate.

Whether standing, walking, sitting, or lying down, as long as one is alert, one should be resolved on this mindfulness. This is called a sublime abiding here & now.

Not taken with views, but virtuous & consummate in vision, having subdued desire for sensual pleasures, one never again will lie in the womb.

"Karaniya Metta Sutta: Good Will" (Sn 1.8), translated from the Pali by Thanissaro Bhikkhu. Access to Insight (BCBS Edition), 30 November 2013, http://www.accesstoinsight.org/tipitaka/kn/snp/snp.1.08.than.html

#### "Active Hope", by Joanna Macy

Active Hope is not wishful thinking.

Active Hope is not waiting to be rescued . . . . by some saviour. Active Hope is waking up to the beauty of life on whose behalf we can act.

We belong to this world.

The web of life is calling us forth at this time.

We've come a long way and are here to play our part.

With Active Hope we realize that there are adventures in store, strengths to discover, and comrades to link arms with.

Active Hope is a readiness to discover the strengths

in ourselves and in others;

a readiness to discover the reasons for hope

and the occasions for love.

A readiness to discover the size and strength of our hearts,

our quickness of mind, our steadiness of purpose,

our own authority, our love for life,

the liveliness of our curiosity,

the unsuspected deep well of patience and diligence,

the keenness of our senses, and our capacity to lead.





None of these can be discovered in an armchair or without risk."

# "This is Your Age", a Poem for Generation Hope

On March 17th 2018, Soka Gakkai International (SGI) hosted a meeting across three venues in the UK to unite 6000 young people in a shared commitment for peace. SGI is a socially engaged movement based on Nichiren, in which Soka means the 'creation of value' and Gakkai means 'society'. SGI teacher, Daisaku Ikeda prepared a poem for that meeting.

# This is your age

The future rests in your hands

I hope you will make the twenty-first century truly wonderful Please make it a century in which the life of each individual is cherished and respected to the utmost.

A century without discrimination, without bullying, war or murder.

A century in which no child cries with hunger, in which no mothers or children take their own lives in despair.

A century without environmental destruction.

A century free from academic elitism, greed and materialism.

A century in which human rights are upheld as the most precious treasure.

A century of true democracy, in which the people hold corrupt political leaders to account. A century in which the people exercise sound judgement and pay no heed to the lies of the mass media.

I hope you will make it a century in which each of your precious dreams come true and your unique individuality blossoms to the fullest.

To realise these goals, it is vital that you achieve victory, that each of you grow into people of philosophy and compassion, into people who possess both real ability and the sincerity to understand the hearts of others.

Your victory will be the victory of the twenty-first century. You are our only hope.

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#### Letter of encouragement from Nichiren

Live so that all the people of Kamakura will say in your praise that Nakatsukasa Saburō Saemon-no-jō is diligent in the service of his lord, in the service of Buddhism, and in his concern for other people. More valuable than treasures in a storehouse are the treasures of the body, and the treasures of the heart are the





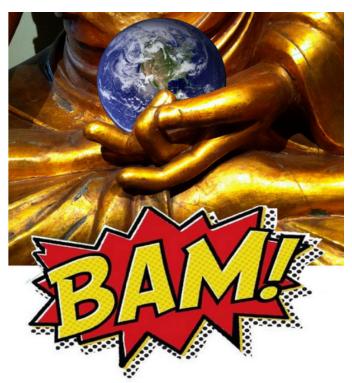
most valuable of all. From the time you read this letter on, strive to accumulate the treasures of the heart! (13th century Japan)

# "Service to humanity is another name for Zen training"

In his 2013 book, '**Not Everything is Impermanent**' (Woodsmoke Press), the Head of Amida Shu, Dharmavidya David Brazier, wrote:

The spiritual apostle goes forth for the benefit of the many. This does not mean that such people are opposed to the practise of a mystical discipline. Nothing could be further from the truth. I was taught by my Zen Master that "Service to humanity is another name for Zen training". For "Zen" one can read "mysticism", the deeper experiences of the spirit that arise through the discipline of religious prayer, reflection and meditation.

A hallmark of spirituality, as I understand it, is the bringing together of two dimensions of religious life: the socially engaged and the direct seeing into the heart of reality. Tearing these two apart does profound damage to the human spirit. Nonetheless it is common and many people fail to see how the two come together as one. (p. 193)



Many thanks and warmth to the BAM committee (Juliet Hackney, Jamie Cresswell, Munisha, Mokshini); the global community of eco-dharma warriors; and all those who are responsive to this emerging and tender human project.